UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

CHRISTOPHER SAL

Plaintiff,

Docket No.

- against -

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

PENSKE MEDIA CORPORATION

Defendant.

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff Christopher Sadowski ("Sadowski" or "Plaintiff") by and through his undersigned counsel, as and for his Complaint against Penske Media Corporation ("Penske" or "Defendant") hereby alleges as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is an action for copyright infringement under Section 501 of the Copyright Act. This action arises out of Defendant's unauthorized reproduction and public display of a copyright photograph of the famous Carnegie Deli in New York owned and registered by Sadowski, a New York City based photojournalist. Accordingly, Sadowski seeks monetary relief under the Copyright Act of the United States, as amended, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq*.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. This claim arises under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, and this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).
- 3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant resides in and/or are transacting business in New York.

4. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b).

PARTIES

- 5. Sadowski is a professional photojournalist in the business of licensing his Photograph to online, print, and television stations for a fee, having a usual place of business at 96 9th Avenue, Hawthorne, NJ 07506. Sadowski's photographs have appeared in many publications around the United States.
- 6. Upon information and belief, Penske is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with a place of business at 475 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York 10017. At all times material hereto, Penske has owned and operated a website at the URL: www.HollywoodLife.com (the "Website").

STATEMENT OF FACTS

A. Background and Plaintiff's Ownership of the Photograph

- 7. Sadowski photographed the famous Carnegie Delicatessen which is set to close at the end of 2016 after being in business since 1937 (the "Photograph"). A true and correct copy of the Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- 8. Sadowski is the author of the Photograph and has at all times been the sole owner of all right, title and interest in and to the Photograph, including the copyright thereto.
- 9. The Photograph is registered with the United States Copyright Office and was given Registration Number VA 1-996-112.

B. Defendant's Infringing Activities

10. Upon information and belief, Penske ran an article on the Website written by a staff writer and reporter entitled *Carnegie Deli Closing: New Yorkers Crushed Over News Of Restaurant Shutting Down* See http://hollywoodlife.com/2016/09/30/carnegie-deli-closing-new-

york-city-shutting-down/. The article prominently featured the Photograph. A true and correct copy of the article is attached here to Exhibit B.

11. Penske did not license the Photograph from Plaintiff for its article, nor did Penske have Plaintiff's permission or consent to publish the Photograph on its Website.

CLAIM FOR RELIEF (COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT AGAINST PENSKE) (17 U.S.C. §§ 106, 501)

- 12. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-11 above.
- 13. Penske infringed Plaintiff's copyright in the Photograph by reproducing and publicly displaying the Photograph on the Website. Penske is not, and has never been, licensed or otherwise authorized to reproduce, publically display, distribute and/or use the Photograph.
- 14. The acts of Defendant complained of herein constitute infringement of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright in violation of Sections 106 and 501 of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 106 and 501.
- 15. Upon information and belief, the foregoing acts of infringement by Penske have been willful, intentional, and purposeful, in disregard of and indifference to Plaintiff's rights.
- 16. As a direct and proximate cause of the infringement by the Defendant of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright, Plaintiff is entitled to damages and defendant's profits pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b) for the infringement.
- 17. Alternatively, Plaintiff is entitled to statutory damages up to \$150,000 per work infringed for Defendant's willful infringement of the Photograph, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).
- 18. Plaintiff further is entitled to his attorney's fees and full costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.

19. Defendant's conduct, described above, is causing, and unless enjoined and restrained by this Court, will continue to cause Plaintiff irreparable injury that cannot be fully

compensated by or measured in money damages. Plaintiff has no adequate remedy at law.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

1. That Defendant Penske be adjudged to have infringed upon Plaintiff's copyrights

in the Photograph in violation of 17 U.S.C §§ 106 and 501;

2. Plaintiff be awarded either: a) Plaintiff's actual damages and Defendant's profits,

gains or advantages of any kind attributable to Defendant's infringement of

Plaintiff's Photograph; or b) alternatively, statutory damages of up to \$150,000

per copyrighted work infringed pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504;

3. That Defendant be required to account for all profits, income, receipts, or other

benefits derived by Defendant as a result of its unlawful conduct;

4. That Plaintiff be awarded his costs, expenses and attorneys' fees pursuant to

17 U.S.C. § 505;

5. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest; and

6. Such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable in accordance with Federal

Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b).

Dated: Valley Stream, New York

November 25, 2016

LIEBOWITZ LAW FIRM, PLLC

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Attorneys for Plaintiff Christopher Sadowski